



St Mary & St Thomas Church of England Primary School



Looked After Children (LAC) Policy

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We are a rights respecting school. All our policies and procedures are written and reviewed to ensure that children's rights, as detailed in the United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child, are respected and promoted and this policy ensures:

Article 20: If a child cannot be looked after by their immediate family, the government must give them special protection and assistance. This includes making sure the child is provided with alternative care that is continuous and respects the child's culture, language and religion.

For more information on the convention and the rights of each child visit: <http://www.unicef.org.uk/>

At St Mary & St Thomas Church of England Primary School, we believe that all pupils have the right to receive an education commensurate with their individual needs. The Directors of The Three Saints Academy Trust are committed to providing high quality education for all its pupils, based on equality of opportunity, access and outcomes. The Directors recognise the need to champion performance, for looked after children (LAC) and previously looked after children (PLAC) and is committed to improving outcomes for them. The Directors are committed to ensuring that LAC and PLAC are supported as fully as possible and will ensure that the following are in place, and are working effectively:

1. A Designated Teacher for LAC and PLAC
2. Personal Education Plans (PEPs) for all LAC
3. The Designated Teacher, as a minimum, will have two days a year for training opportunities specific to factors that impact on the attainment of LAC and PLAC.
4. All staff in school will have a clear understanding of the issues that affect LAC and PLAC; their learning needs; how to support them in school and issues relating to confidentiality.
5. Policies, procedures and strategies to promote the achievement and well-being of this vulnerable group.

Aims:

- To ensure that any LAC pupils are supported in such a way as to minimise any disruption to their education.
- To ensure that collaborative working with other agencies and professionals takes place on behalf of these pupils.
- To ensure full time education for such pupils offering a curriculum which is matched to their needs and helps them to overcome barriers to learning.
- To ensure that all national guidance in relation to LAC pupils is carefully followed.
- To offer pupils a curriculum that presents them with interesting and challenging programmes of work and we endeavour to encourage all our pupils to develop co-operation, self-discipline and perseverance.

Outcomes

- The Headteacher is the LAC Designated Teacher with overall responsibility for Looked After (LAC pupils) and PLA pupils.
- The LAC designated teacher deals with the day to day management of Looked After (LAC) and Previously Looked after (PLAC) pupils.
- Monitoring of Achievement levels for these pupils will be undertaken through careful analysis of the school assessment data.
- There will be clear guidelines on how to deal in a sensitive way with LAC Pupils.

Whole School Approach

- All staff will be required to deal with these pupils in a positive and sensitive manner.
- All staff will have an understanding and empathy for the particular issues affecting LAC Pupils.
- All staff will be aware of the LAC pupils in their class.
- The Headteacher will have overall responsibility for monitoring of LAC Pupils.

THE ROLE OF THE DESIGNATED TEACHER FOR LOOKED-AFTER AND PREVIOUSLY LOOKED-AFTER CHILDREN

1. The designated teacher is the central point of initial contact within St Mary & St Thomas Church of England Primary School. They ensure that the school plays its role to the full in making sure arrangements are joined up and minimise any disruption to a child's learning.
2. The designated teacher has a leadership role in promoting the educational achievement of every LAC and PLAC on the school's roll. This involves, working with the Virtual School Head to promote the education of LAC and PLAC and promoting a whole school culture where the personalised learning needs of these children matter and their personal, emotional and academic needs are prioritised.
3. The designated teacher takes lead responsibility for ensuring school staff understand the things which can affect how LAC and PLAC learn and achieve and how the whole school supports the educational achievement of these pupils.
4. The designated teacher promotes the educational achievement of LAC and PLAC by contributing to the development and review of whole school policies.
5. The designated teacher promotes a culture in which LAC and PLAC:
 - Are able to discuss their progress and be involved in setting their own targets, have their views taken seriously, and are supported to take responsibility for their own learning.
 - Are prioritised in any selection of pupils who would benefit from one-to-one tuition, and that they have access to academic focused study support.
 - Are encouraged to participate in school activities and in decision making within the school and the care system.
 - Believe they can succeed and aspire to further and higher education or highly skilled jobs; and can discuss difficult issues (such as SEN, bullying, attendance) in a frank manner with a sympathetic and empathetic adult.
6. The designated teacher is a source of advice for teachers about: differentiated teaching strategies appropriate for individual pupils who are LAC or PLAC; and the use of Assessment for Learning (AfL) approaches to improve the short and medium-term progress of LAC and PLAC and help them and their teachers understand where they are in their learning (including any knowledge gaps), where they need to go, and how to get there.
7. The designated teacher works directly with LAC and PLAC and their carers, parents or guardians to: promote good home-school links; support progress by paying particular attention to effective communication; ensure they understand the potential value of one-to-one tuition and are equipped to engage with it at home; ensure they are aware of how the school teaches key skills such as reading and numeracy; and encourages high aspirations and working with the child to plan for their future success and fulfilment.
8. The designated teacher has lead responsibility for the development and implementation of PEPs for LAC within school in partnership with others as necessary.

9. The designated teacher is responsible for ensuring that the PEPs are completed within statutory timescales and a copy is returned to the Virtual School Head as outlined in the PEP guidance.
10. The designated teacher works closely with the school's Designated Safeguarding Lead to ensure that any safeguarding concerns regarding LAC and PLAC are quickly and effectively responded to.
11. The designated teacher is aware that the Virtual School Head provides information and advice to parents and designated teachers on meeting the needs of PLAC. The designated teacher should fully involve parents and guardians in decisions affecting their child's education, including any requests to the Virtual School Head for advice on meeting their individual needs.

ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF ALL STAFF

All staff in this school will:

- have high expectations of LAC and PLAC's learning and set targets to accelerate educational progress.
- be aware of the emotional, psychological and social effects of loss and separation (attachment awareness) from birth families and that some children may find it difficult to build relationships of trust with adults because of their experiences, and how this might affect the child's behaviour.
- understand how important it is to see LAC and PLAC as individuals rather than as a homogeneous group, not publicly treat them differently from their peers, and show sensitivity about who else knows about their looked-after or previously looked-after status.
- appreciate the central importance of the PEP in helping to create a shared understanding between teachers, carers, social workers and, most importantly, the child's own understanding of how they are being supported.
- have the level of understanding they need of the role of social workers, Virtual School Heads and carers, and how the function of the PEP fits into the wider care planning duties of the authority which looks after the child.
- for PLAC, understand the importance of involving the child's parents or guardians in decisions affecting their child's education, and be a contact for parents or guardians who want advice or have concerns about their child's progress at school.

ROLE AND RESPONSIBILITY OF THE SCHOOL COMMITTEE

The School Committee will:

1. Ensure all committee members are fully aware of the legal requirements and guidance for LAC and PLAC
2. Ensure that there is a named designated teacher for LAC and PLAC
3. Through the designated teacher, hold the school to account on how it supports its LAC and PLAC (including how the Pupil Premium Plus is used) and their level of progress.
4. Be aware of whether the school has LAC and PLAC and how many (no names).
5. Liaise with the Headteacher to ensure that the designated teacher is enabled to carry out her/his responsibilities in relation to LAC and PLAC.

6. Ensure the designated teacher is able to access training needed to fulfil the role of designated teacher. Most Virtual School Heads agree that, as minimum, designated teachers should have two days a year for training opportunities specific to factors that impact on the attainment of LAC and PLAC
7. Support the Headteacher, Designated Teacher and other staff in ensuring the needs of LAC and PLAC are met.
8. Review the effective implementation of this policy, preferably annually and at least every three years.